

1816

Gen Hist

France

death of Abraham FORTADO

1816 A.D.

Arithmetic is required for
Harvard University
admission.

Dec. 11, 1816

(13)

Indiana admitted to Union
36, 291 sq. mi
Indianapolis

1816

Balerai returned from Jamaica
to lead the fight in 1816.

1821 Venezuela become free
of Spanish

Dec 18/6

A group including Francis Scott Key, Daniel Webster and Henry Clay, convened to form the American Colonization Society (ACS). Bushrod Washington (George Washington, nephew) was the group's first President. Their stated goal was to create an African-American homeland.

in Africa

Sept 12, 1916

After hearing about Delveston, HERRERA recommended the place to DON LUIS AURY, Commander of the revolutionary fleet.

Aury landed and soon after established the civil & military government of Texas

1816

Lincoln (1809-1865)

Milk Sickness

[Wanay Hanks
Lincoln]

Lincoln was 7
His mother died in Little
Pigeon Creek, Ill. of milk
sickness

In Danville, Indiana one/Tenth of
the population died of Milk Sickness
in a single yr. It was named in 1810
It occurred in areas where cattle suffered
from a disease called "troubles"

Mrs. Pierce knew it was a broad leaf
poison. She befriended a Shawnee woman.
She showed Mrs. Pierce the white snakeroot
which was causing the problem. She began a
program locally to eradicate snakeroot.
Her experiment was repeated several times
in 1880s.

Finally in 1928 Dr. James Couch isolated
tremetol, an alcohol, from snakeroot, which
produced the Trembles.

The clearing of woodlots & the mixing of
milk from many cows has lessened the
sickness. It is still poisonous to those that consume
their own milk or cheese.

July 9, 1816

Argentina declared independence
from Spain.

Dec 11, 1816

Indiana became the
19th state.

Dec 2, 1816

The first savings bank in the United States, the Philadelphia Savings Fund Society, opened for business.

1816

There was no summer in many areas of the world. In parts of New England, snow stayed on the ground all year. Crops there and in Europe were ruined. Volcanic dust from the eruption of TOMBORO in Indonesia, that blocked out the rays of the sun has been blamed for the unusual weather, as well

to the red & brown
fell in the U.S., Hungary, and
Italy

1816

About 15000 blacks left America for the colony in Africa called LIBERIA. The Capital ~~was~~ is named MONROVIA, for Pres James Monroe.

A project of the American Colonization Society formed in 1816

Dec 11, 1816

Indiana became the 19th state.

Nov 24, 1816

XAVIER MINA, a revolutionist
from Port-Au-Prince, Haiti
brought 200 men to join AURY
at Salveston.

Aury & Mina were joined by
Perry, veteran of the Magee expedition
into Texas 1812-13.

Adventurers from all over the
world swelled the population of Salveston.

The Army & Navy in Galveston were paid off
from Saturday the purpose of the colony would free
TEXAS and MEXICO from Spain

Dec 11, 1816

Indiana

Formerly part of Northwest Territory
Admitted to U.S. Union as
19th state Dec 11, 1816

1816

(1757-1833) EDWARD PELLEW, VISCOUNT EXMOUTH

An English admiral. Born at Dover. In the Battle of Lake Champlain (Oct. 11, 1776), at the age of 19, he saved his vessel after his superior officers had been wounded. He took part in Burgoyne's campaign the following year. In 1816 he went to Algiers to enforce the abolition of Christian slavery. By this expedition, 3,000 Christians

mostly Spanish and Italian, were liberated,
and his return to England, EXMOUTH
secured the thanks of Parliament, and was
promoted to the rank of VISCOUNT.
In 1821, he retired from public service

May 1816

Black Hawk (absent from the 1815 meeting) paid Clark a visit in St. Louis and signed the treaty ("I touched the goose quill to the treaty, not knowing, however, that by that act, I consented to give away my village")

Black Hawk had ratified a much-hated 1804 Treaty turning over millions

of 2000 of his tribe's land along
the Upper Mississippi River
was valued at \$2,340,500 and an
amount of \$1,000,000. The 1816 Treaty
was another step toward the Black
Hawk War 16 yrs later

Mid-May 1816

Because of 1815 eruption of Mt Tambora
the weather in the U.S. turned "backward"
with summer frost striking New England
and as far south as Virginia. In June,
another snowfall came.

On July 4, water froze in cisterns &
snow fell again. Thomas Jefferson (retired
& ~~not~~ Monticello after 2nd term as president)
had such a poor corn crop that he

Applied for a \$1000 loan.

1816

Climate experts believe that Mt Tambora explosion was partly responsible for the unseasonable chill that afflicted much of the Northern Hemisphere in 1816, known as the year without a summer.

1816-1818

1912 Dates J-BK

First Seminole Indian War
At Pensacola, Florida
Jackson defeated Osceola.

This stopped trouble temporarily.

1816

1912 Dates J-BK

(1759-1817) Alexander James DALLAS

An American politician, Born in the island of Jamaica. Educated in Br. Britain, and removed to Philadelphia (1783). Sec. of Treasury in Madison's cabinet (1814-1816). Secured passage of an act to incorporate a new U.S. Bank (1816). Was Sec of war as well as of treasury (1815-1816).

1816

1912 Dates J-BK

Papal Bull forbid Trial by
Torture

The rack, scourge, fire, hooks,
boots, pincers, and manacles
were a few of the contrivances
employed by different peoples
and different times in the administration
of torture

1814

1912 Dates J-BK

Naples
Plague

1816

At end of War 1812
the Per Capita debt was $15^{\underline{00}}$

Aug 1816

A fleet under Admiral
Lord Exmouth consisting of
British line-of-Battle ships,
Dutch frigates and corvettes,
bombarded Algiers, silenced
the batteries, and boarded & set
fire to the Algerine (private) frigates -
the following morning, the ^{DIEY}
surrendered & 1200 Christians

Not visited from Cook Norway

1816

the public U.S. debt
reached a high of 127,334,000

1816

1912 Dates J-BK

Argentine Confederation